- (a) Policy on the support of scientific research in Executive Order 10521, "Administration of Scientific Research by Agencies of the Federal Government" (3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 183), as amended; and
- (b) Guiding principles for the government-university research partnership in Executive Order 13185, "To Strengthen the Federal Government-University Research Partnership" (3 CFR 2000 Comp., p. 341).

## § 272.2 Applicability.

This part applies to the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Military Departments, the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Combatant Commands, the Office of the Inspector General of the Department of Defense, the Defense Agencies, the DoD Field Activities, and all other organizational entities in the Department of Defense (hereafter referred to collectively as the "DoD Components").

## § 272.3 Definition of basic research.

Basic research is systematic study directed toward greater knowledge or understanding of the fundamental aspects of phenomena and of observable facts without specific applications towards processes or products in mind. It includes all scientific study and experimentation directed toward increasing fundamental knowledge and understanding in those fields of the physical, engineering, environmental, and life sciences related to long-term national security needs. It is farsighted high payoff research that provides the basis for technological progress.

## § 272.4 Policy.

- It is DoD policy that:
- (a) Basic research is essential to the Department of Defense's ability to carry out its missions because it is:
- (1) A source of new knowledge and understanding that supports DoD acquisition and leads to superior technological capabilities for the military; and
- (2) An integral part of the education and training of scientists and engineers critical to meeting future needs of the Nation's defense workforce.
  - (b) The Department of Defense shall:

- (1) Conduct a vigorous program of high quality basic research in the DoD Component laboratories; and
- (2) Support high quality basic research done by institutions of higher education, other nonprofit research institutions, laboratories of other Federal agencies, and industrial research laboratories
- (c) The DoD Components' conduct and support of basic research shall be consistent with the principles stated in Appendix A to this part.

## § 272.5 Responsibilities.

- (a) The Director of Defense Research and Engineering, under the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics (USD(AT&L)), shall:
- (1) Provide technical leadership and oversight, issue guidance for plans and programs; develop policies; conduct analyses and studies; and make recommendations for DoD basic research.
- (2) Recommend approval, modification, or disapproval of the DoD Components' basic research programs and projects to eliminate unpromising or unnecessarily duplicative programs, and to stimulate the initiation or support of promising ones.
- (3) Recommend, through the USD(AT&L) to the Secretary of Defense, appropriate funding levels for DoD basic research.
- (4) Develop and maintain a metrics program to measure and assess the quality and progress for DoD basic research, a required element of which is an independent technical review:
  - (i) At least biennially; and
- (ii) With participation by all the Military Departments and all the other DoD Components that have basic research programs.
- (5) Monitor the implementation of this part and issue any additional direction and guidance that may be necessary for that purpose.
- (b) The Directors of the Defense Agencies supporting basic research and the Secretaries of the Military Departments, within their organizational purview, shall implement this part.